

# Today's Agenda:



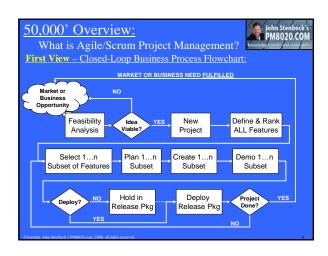
- Speaker Introduction
- 50,000' Overview
  - What is Agile/Scrum Project Management?
  - Where has it been used successfully?
  - Why is it being used?
  - How does it enable success?
  - What is PMI's view of Agile/Scrum?
  - Exercise: Is it a good fit for you?
- Dive into the Details
  - How is it done?
- Wrap Up

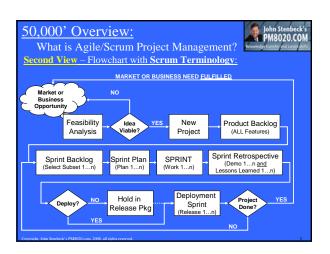
# Speaker Introduction (cont'd):

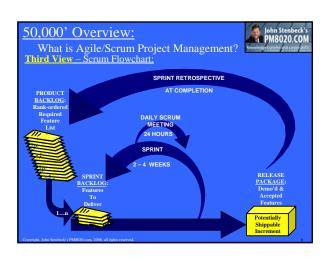


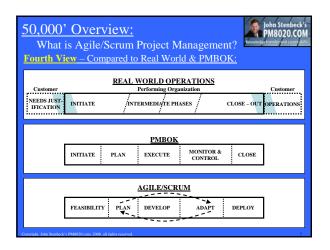
- We offer PMP Exam Prep and ScrumMaster certification classes.
- We also offer three 1-day seminars:
  - <u>Project Management Boot Camp</u> a super accelerated introduction to the team-based project management technique's used at Intel® and Siemens.
  - <u>Crash Course in Leadership</u> scientific and quantitatively-proven techniques for revolutionary outcomes!
  - Masters Course in Estimating and Risk

<u>Management</u> – mastering the skills of Estimating combined with Risk Management so you avoid painful, tragic lessons... and accelerate your career!









### 50,000' Overview: What is Agile/Scrum Project Management? **Compare Traditional and Scrum Concepts: Traditional:** Agile / Scrum: • Plan-driven focus. • Value-driven focus • Collect customer requirements • Ongoing customer communication up front. • Best for unclear (or changeable • Best for fixed scope. or estimated) scope • Uses estimated dates & costs. • Rank-orders priorities • Assumes empirical process to • Uses CCB to manage change. adapt to reality. • aka "Waterfall" "Spiral", and "Evolutionary"



Where has it been used successfully?

### Case Study #1

### Challenges and Issues:

- Support faster, more accurate mapping
- Add data for new highways and developments
   Improve and correct data as new information as obtained
- Resolve discrepancies between satellite and terrestrial mapping
- Respond to new technologies and version upgrades
  Use fewer mapping resources but maintain delivery timetable
- Manage architecture revisions of a DB with 4.59 billion graphic images

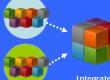
50,000' Overview:

Where has it been used successfully?

### Case Study #1

### **Project Challenges:**

- Create global system to replace existing regional/market segment
- · Simultaneously refresh technology stack eliminating unsupported legacy systems
- Retain time-to-market delivery, improve quality, and decrease costs



Regional/Market Systems

Global System

### 50,000' Overview:

Where has it been used successfully?

### Case Study #1

# <u>Lessons Learned</u> – What Went Well

- Due to project size "Scrum of Scrums" (SoS) was a good choice
- SoS achieved effective, united global team
- Incremental, iterative progress delivered largescale, complex system successfully
- Ability to inspect and adapt the design made implementation possible
- · Investment in relationship building and monthly



Where has it been used successfully?

### Case Study #1

### $\underline{Lessons\ Learned}-What\ Could\ Improve$

- Better mix of technical and business SMEs
  - Too optimistic regarding speed and effectiveness of cross training
  - Underestimated difficulty of ramping up domain, engineering, and PM skills
- Shifting developer mindset to Scrum
- More aggressive identification of best practices and training on Sprinting



# 50,000' Overview:

Where has it been used successfully?

### Case Study #1

Are We Sticking With Scrum? You Bet!

### Reasons Why:

- Improved business value with ability to deliver incremental, proven, working releases
- Maintained much better transparency and communication on prioritized needs than previous approaches



# 50,000' Overview:

Where has it been used successfully?



### Case Study #2

### Remotely-managed Direct & Co-branded Security Services

### Founded 1988

- 500+ Employees
- 200+ in R&D
- 2008 Revenue > \$100m
- Business Operations in 14 countries

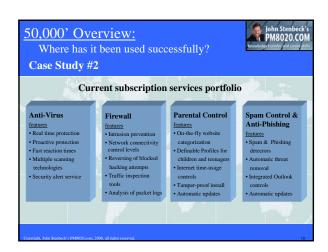
### R&D Department:

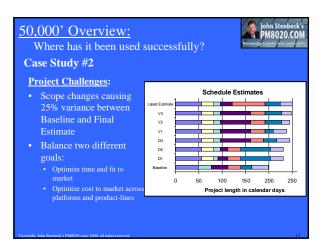
- 4 offices in 3 countries
- Average 15+ concurrent projects
- Supported multiple OS versions in 20+ languages

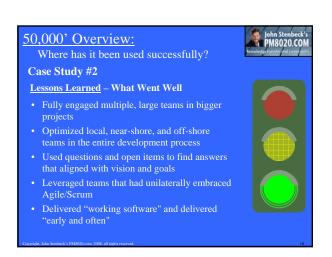
### Business Mix:

- Retail & eStores > 50%
- OEM Service Providers > 30%
- $\bullet$  Corporate & Other Users <20%

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Where has it been used successfully?

### Case Study #2

# <u>Lessons Learned</u> – What Could Improve

- Better "evangelization" of technical and business participants
  - More training, sooner
  - More PR of successful deliveries
- More cross-silo integration analysis
- Replicate best practices from R&D into normal Operations units



# 50,000' Overview:

Where has it been used successfully?

### Case Study #2

### Will We Continue With Scrum? Yes.

### Reasons Why:

- Quick decision making (wrong decision is better than no decision)
- Integrated, stable builds at all times
- Product managers now define what adds the most customer value
- Project budgets are a lot easier to manage and we are getting the best ROI possible
- Risk management is now part of the daily work... and it shows!



### 50,000' Overview:

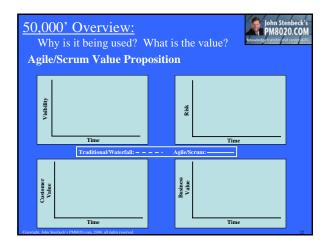
Where has it been used successfully?

### Case Study #3 – <u>Anecdote</u>: Amazon.com

"Two Pizza Teams" at Amazon.com Source: Fast Compan

- At an offsite retreat, Jeff Bezo's managers told him teams need to communicate more.
- Jeff said, "No, teams are too big and wasting time communicating not doing."
- Jeff said, "The rule is If you can feed the team with 2 pizzas, then it is too large!"
- Two Pizzas = Teams of 5 to 7 people
- Two Pizza Team Innovations:
  - The Amazon Gold Box
  - Bottom of the page deals

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Why is it being used? What is the value?

# Agile/Scrum addresses issues such as:

- Customers who don't know their requirements
- The IKIWISI (I'll know it when I see it) syndrome
- Insulating developers from day-to-day interruptions
- Optimizing Time-to-Market development
- Rationalizing Cost-to-Market development
- Validating business value optimization
- Uncovering hidden process/system problems
- Preventing negative results from cascading
- Handling "funding limitations" and "cancel for convenience" clauses

50,000' Overview:



Why is it being used? What is the value?

### Agile/Scrum addresses issues such as:

- Need for rapid delivery of business value
- Reducing overall project risks
- Adapting to changing market or business requirements
- Improving stakeholder visibility into progress
- Reducing delivery schedules to meet market windows and improve return on investment (ROI)
- Improving reliable to support business competitiveness
- Increasing customer involvement and knowledge of what is being built

Why is it being used? What is the value?

### **Seven Benefits**

- 2. Priorities Aligned to Value
- 3. Increased Team Ownership
- 4. Optimized Risk Management
- 5. Create Value Now, Not Promises Later!
- 6. Rationalize Necessary Changes
- 7. Adapt to the Future, *Not Cling to the Past!*

# 50,000' Overview:



Why is it being used? What is the value?

### Agile/Scrum Value Proposition

### In a Nutshell:

Scrum provides an <u>proven process</u> that addresses the high risks presented by complex and/or unknown elements of a project at the <u>beginning</u> as opposed to the <u>end</u> of the project

Remember, Stakeholders *quickly forget* a postponed or cancelled feature, but a <u>late</u> project <u>delivery</u> they <u>remember</u> ... *forever!* 

The key question is, "Can you become a new breed of leader?"

### 50,000' Overview:



How does Agile/Scrum enable success?

The Standish Group's CHAOS Summary 2009 Report, shows:

Marked decrease in project success rates:

- Successful Projects = 32% (defined as delivered on time, on budget, with
- Challenged Projects = 44% (defined as late, over budget, and/or missing
- Failed Projects = 24% (defined as cancelled prior to completion or

### Conclusions include:

- Success rates are down and failures are up significantly.
- $\bullet$   $\underline{Failure}$  rates are the  $\underline{highest}$  in over a  $\underline{decade}.$

Boston, MA, April 23, 2009
The Standish Group International, Inc. www.standishgroup.com.

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How does Agile/Scrum enable success?

# Agile/Scrum Faces Reality

Is a 1-in-3 chance of success a good career gamble?

### Why Do Projects Fail?

### Parkinson's Law:

Work will fill the amount of time allotted to complete it. Student Syndrome:

Work will not begin until the latest possible start time.

# 50,000' Overview:



How does Agile/Scrum enable success? Why Do Projects Fail? (cont'd)

### Murphy's Law:

Anything that can go wrong, will go wrong.

### Finagle's Law:

Whatever can go wrong will go wrong, <u>and</u> at the worst possible time, in the worst possible way!

### Flanagan's Precept:

Both Murphy and Finagle were incurable optimists.

### Stenbeck's Law:

Termites not tornadoes undermine most projects. Failure creeps in imperceptibly and inexorably if the PM isn't vigilant

### 50,000' Overview:



How does Agile/Scrum enable success?

### Why Do Projects Fail? (cont'd)

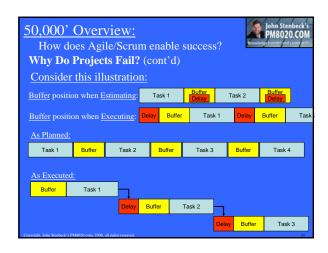
### Brooks' Law:

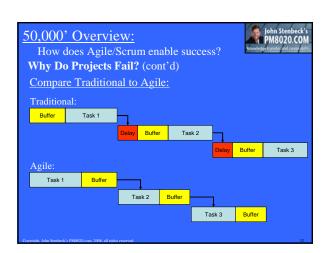
Adding manpower to a late project makes it later!

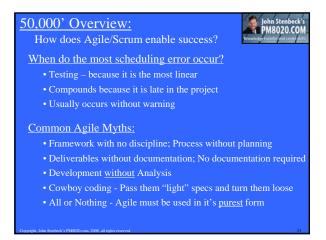
### Mythical Man-Month (by Fred Brooks)

- Costs vary as a function of men and months. Progress does not!
- Using the Man-Month to measure (estimate) a job is a dangerous and deceptive myth.
- A common estimation fallacy is confusing effort with progress. A second fallacy is assuming all will go well.
- When slippage occurs, adding labor may be like dousing a fire with gasoline

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What is PMI's view of Agile/Scrum?

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### PMI Chairman of the Board, Ricardo Vargas' quotes:

- $\bullet$  "Those who think there is  $\underline{only\ one\ way}$  to do project management are  $\underline{misinformed}$ ."
- "Scrum is very target oriented; it's about speed, and change is part of the process so every two to four weeks, they produce something that the client can use which keeps them aligned."
- "Everything you use that brings you to success is helpful. The <a href="mailto:great professional">great professional</a> will know how and when to use each of them Traditional and Scrum and create a very interesting package to <a href="mailto:build better results">build better results</a>. In my perception, there is no conflict with that."

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# 50,000' Overview:



What is PMI's view of Agile/Scrum?

### The PMI Agile Community of Practice Launches

- The PMI Agile Community of Practice (CoP) launched and will celebrate at the upcoming **Agile 2009 Conference in Chicago**.
- This group of PMI <u>agilists</u> is sending speakers to present, hand out marketing materials, and facilitate sessions.
- This community of practice is PMI's first newly formed virtual community in several years. It is dedicated to raising awareness of agile practices and techniques among PMI's members.
- The PMI Agile CoP is focusing on <u>building</u> an <u>emerging</u> knowledge base. Only PMI members can join the PMI Agile CoP.

50,000' Overview:



Is Agile/Scrum a good fit for you?

### **Consider the follow questions:**

- How can we deliver projects when requirements change?
- How can we ensure the customer will still need our project when we deliver it?
- How can we make sure we pursue projects and features that deliver the most value to the company?
- How can we improve productivity?

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Final 3 Overview Slides



### **Agile Manifesto:**

- $\bullet$  Individuals and Interactions  $\underline{over}$  Processes and Tools
- Working Software <u>over</u> Comprehensive Documentation
- Customer Collaboration over Contract Negotiation
  - Responding to Change over Following a Plan

Think of <u>over</u> as "before" or "above" or "preferred".

Agile is reliable, not repeatable. Repeatability is input driven. Reliability is results driven!

# 50,000' Overview:

Final 3 Overview Slides

# Characteristics of Agile/Scrum:

- 2. Risk mitigation via use of time boxes
- 3. Continuous delivery of value
- 4. Team ownership of quality
- 5. Value-based prioritization of requirements
- 6. Dedicated, self-managing teams
- 7. Strong collaboration with customer

# 50,000' Overview:

Final 3 Overview Slides



<u>Characteristics of Successful Agile/Scrum Teams:</u>

- 1. Customer-value oriented
- 3. Small team size
- 4. Sustainable self-discipline
- 5. Intense collaboration
- 6. Reduced cost of information transfer
- 7. Reduced decision feedback time
- 8. Constant learning and adaptation

Key Question: Can you be a new breed of leader?

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How is it done?

### The People & Roles:

- Stakeholders & Project Sponsors
- Product Owner

### • Scrum Master

- owns the process, and enforces it
- removes impediments and shields team from interference
- ensures the team is productive and functioning fully

Dive	into	the ]	Detai	ls:

How is it done?

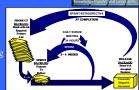
The People & Roles: (cont'd)

### Scrum Team

- cross-functional, self-managing team of 5-9 people
- select the Sprint Backlog
- has the right, and

Sprint iteration, within the proje

- acceptance during the Sprint Ret



# Dive into the Details:

How is it done?

### <u>Step 1 – Project Initiation:</u>

- Identify Product Owner
- Identify Team Members
- - Product Vision
  - Product Features & Backlog

Step 2 – Release Roadmap

Step 3 – Flexibility Matrix





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How is it done?

Step 4 - Define High-Level Architecture

## Step 5 – Define Project

- Duration
- Sprint Length
- Number of Sprints

### Step 6 – Execute Project

- Daily Stand-ups (Scrum)
- Burn Down Reports

### Step 7 – Retrospective

- Demonstrate Completed Work
- Update Product Backlos



# Dive into the Details:

How is it done?

<u>Step 1 – Project Initiation:</u> (cont'd)

- Document Product Overview
  - Product Vision

### **Product Vision Questions:**

- Do you know what you want developed?
- Who is it for? Why are we doing this?
- How is this in keeping with corporate strategic objectives?
- What are the benefits we expect from a successfu deployment?
- What are the consequences if we fail?
- What are our competitors doing in this area?

# Dive into the Details:

How is it done?

### Step 1 – Project Initiation: (cont'd)

- Document Product Overview
  - Product Vision (cont'd)

### **Product Vision Statements:**

- FOR (target customer)
- WHO (statement of the need)
- THE (product name) is a (product category)
- THAT (product key benefit, compelling reason to buy)
- UNLIKE (primary competitive alternative)
- OUR PRODUCT (final statement of primary differentiation)

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### Step 1 – Project Initiation: (cont'd)

- Document Product Overview

### Creating User Stories – The 3 C's

- 1. Card: As a user, I want to be able to... (i.e., buy online)
- 2. Conversation:

  - Product Owner: Notify them nicely it is invalid, and suggest try again with a different card.
- **3. Confirmation** (i.e., acceptance criteria):

  - Test that valid cards are accepted

# Dive into the Details:

How is it done?

Step 1 – Project Initiation: (cont'd)

- Document Product Overview
  - Product Features & Backlog (cont'd)

### **Feature Estimating**

- 1. Estimate feature effort in relative units called <u>Story Points</u>
- <u>Fibonacci</u> series = 0, 1, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55...
- Establish reference point and use Planning Poker

# Dive into the Details:

How is it done?

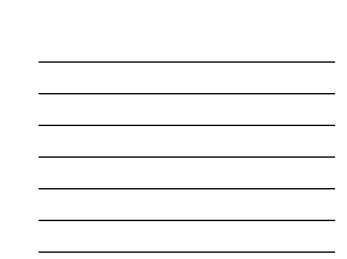
### Step 1 – Project Initiation: (cont'd)

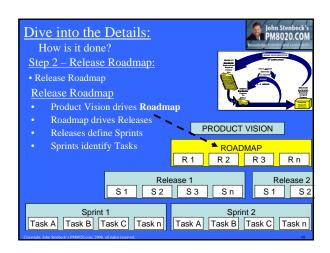
- Document Product Overview

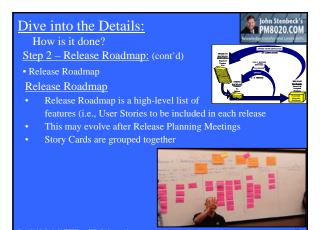
# Prioritize Product Backlog

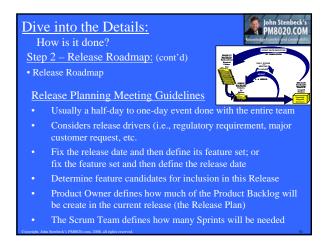
- Prioritized by Product Owner
- - Clearer focus and communication
    Prioritization of higher value features
    Request

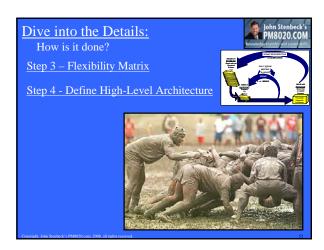


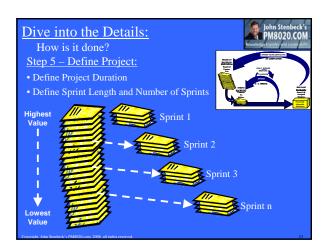


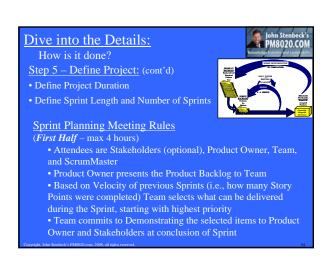












How is it done?

Step 5 – Define Project: (cont'd)

- Define Sprint Length and Number of Sprints

# Sprint Planning Meeting Rules (cont'd)

- Attendees are Product Owner (optional), Team, and

  - Team decomposes Sprint Backlog into Tasks
    Team defines Task order
    Team estimates Tasks in hours
    ScrumMaster collects information and creates Burn Down chart

Dive into the Details:

How is it done?

Step 6 – Execute Project:

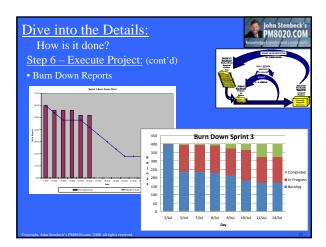
• Daily Stand-ups (Scrum)

### Daily Standup meetings

- - Are there any impediments?
  - Self-assign new tasks?
- Dedicate a room (whiteboard & Post-Its for listing User Stories)







How is it done?

### Step 7 – Sprint Retrospective:

- Demonstrate Completed Work
- Update Product Backlog

### Demonstrate Completed Work:

(Time-boxed to 4 hours)

- Only the selected Sprint Backlog that is DONE is presented
- Presented from environment below production
- Stakeholders and Product Owner may ask questions or request changes to completed work during presentation
- Obtain user acceptance

Product Owner updates Product Backlog for next Sprint

Wrap Up:



### How Do You Get Certified?

- Major changes coming on October 1st
- Current process:
  - Take an approved certification class
  - Automatically certified for 2 years
  - Pass exam before end of 2-years
- Future process (starting 10/01/2009):
  - Take an approved certification class
  - Document experience in application for review
  - Pass exam within 90 days

Wrap Up:



### How Do You Get Certified?

### **ScrumMaster Certification Seminar**

- Coming to Orange County (Santa Ana Holiday Inn)
- $\bullet$  Thursday and Friday, September  $3^{rd}$  and  $4^{th}$
- Two days 16 PDUs Only \$850 Early-bird

The URL for Registration:

http://pm8020.com/zencart/index.php?main\_page=index&cPath=3

Sold out 2 classes in San Diego, so hurry! Only planning 1 class in Orange County.

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